Borrowed Words Declension

Masculine nouns of Latin and Greek origin ending in -us, -os, -es in the nominative singular lose their endings -us (-os, -es) and connect Czech endings to the original word stem. Similarly, Latin neuters ending in -um omit the ending -um in indirect cases and connect Czech endings to the original stem. Neuter nouns of Greek origin ending in -ma connect Czech endings to the original Greek stem -mat-:

|  | **singular** | **plural** | **singular** | **plural** | **singular** | **plural** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| nominative | virus | viry | kritérium | kritéria | trauma | traumata |
| genitive | viru | virů | kritéria | kritérií | traumatu | traumat |
| dative | viru | virům | kritériu | kritériím | traumatu | traumatům |
| accusative | virus | viry | kritérium | kritéria | trauma | traumata |
| vocative | vire | viry | kritérium | kritéria | trauma | traumata |
| locative | (o) viru | (o) virech | (o) kritériu | (o) kritériích | (o) traumatu | (o) traumatech |
| instrumental | virem | s viry | kritériem | kritérii | traumatem | traumaty |